## PREFIXES, SUFFIXES AND ROOT WORDS

Only open the link on prefixes and suffixes if you have data! <a href="https://youtu.be/61PH5t8Rhq8">https://youtu.be/61PH5t8Rhq8</a>

Copy this work into your classwork book.

Refer to pages 72 and 73 of your textbook.

Complete the exercises on above mentioned pages.

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**Language : Prefixes , Suffixes and Root words** 

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Suffix - comes after the root.

Prefix - comes before the root.

Root words - main part of the word.

Let's look at the word - unfortunate

- The main part of the word is fortune (root).

- -<u>ate</u> is the suffix. It changes the meaning of the word, fortune becomes fortunate.
- - un is the prefix. It also changes the meaning of the word, fortunate becomes unfortunate.

Prefixes often give us a clue to the meaning of the word.

Tri means three, which means

A triangle is a shape with three angles.

A tricycle is a three-wheeled vehicle.

A trilogy is a group of three literary works.

Prefixes often indicate number, i.e. uni- means one and bi- means two.

Suffixes change the root word to form nouns, verbs, adjectives and adverbs. For example, from the verb satisfy, we can get;

satisfaction (noun)
satisfactory (adjective)
satisfactorily (adverb)